

## Challenges and successes of community science: Perspectives from multiple programs in the Sea Grant Southeast





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## Southeast Community Science Programs

- Georgia Adopt-A-Stream and Coastal Georgia Adopt-A-Wetland
- UF/IFAS Water Watch (Florida Keys Water Watch)
- UF/IFAS Stony Coral Tissue Loss Disease Underwater Observer
- Florida Horseshoe Crab Watch
- Great Goliath Grouper Count
- Florida Microplastics Awareness Program
- South Atlantic Fishery Management Council Cit Sci
- NOAA Phytoplankton Monitoring Network
- And of course LAKEWATCH!



## Georgia Adopt-A-

We encourage individuals and communities to monitor and improve Georgia's streams, mountains to the coast.





The coastal Georgia Adopt-A-Wetland Program is a hands-on education program that promotes wetland conservation through volunteer monitoring.





### **Volunteer Opportunities**

Adopt-A-Wetland

**Oyster Restoration Project** 

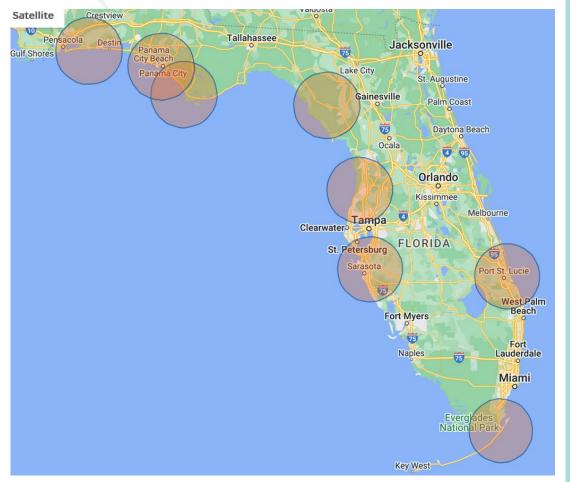
Phytoplankton Monitoring Network

**UGA Aquarium Volunteer** 

### **UF/IFAS Florida Water Watch**

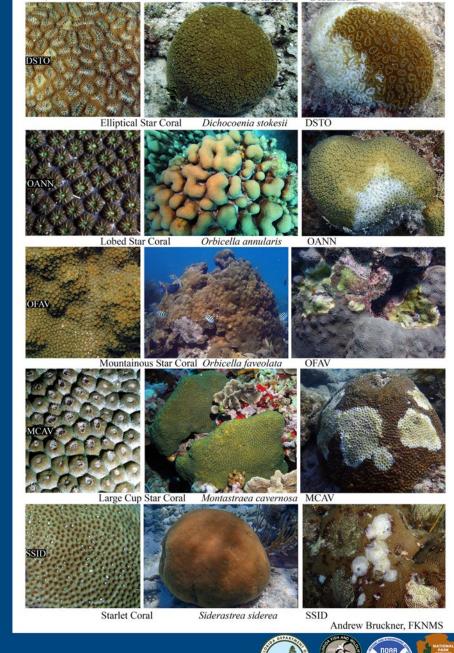
- Independently managed by FSG Extension agents
- Designed to meet water monitoring needs of individual communities while maintaining statewide identity and integrity
  - 8 coastal programs
  - Shared SOPs
  - QA/QC
  - MOU w/ GA AAS
  - LAKEWATCH





# UF/IFAS Stony Coral Tissue Loss Disease Underwater Observers

- 2014 SCTLD identified Port of Miami
- FDEP increase disease surveillance
- Volunteer reports @ FDEP SEAFAN.net
- 2021: Endemic in all FL's Coral Reef
- Caribbean cooperation
- Evolve: recovery monitoring!







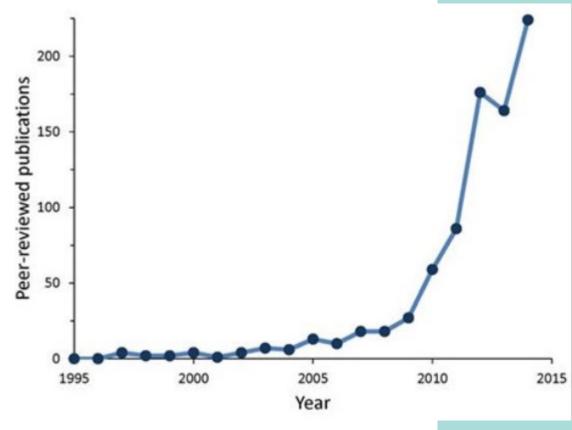




# Crowdsourcing and Citizen Science Act (2016)



- 1° educational value
- Build social capital, trust & transparency
- Efficient, cost-effective
- Zero pubs (1995) to 250+ (2015)
- Hoyer et al. (2014) Florida
   LAKEWATCH: citizen scientists
   protecting Florida's aquatic
   systems. Florida Scientist 77:184 197



Results for a search of the Web of Science for keyword "citizen science" (McKinley et al. 2015)

### **Successful Program Attributes**



- Goal 1: Program implementation designed to sustain a framework that guides <u>long-term</u> data collection, 5+ years
  - GA-AAS/AAW, Great Goliath Grouper Count, FL Horseshoe Crab Watch, LAKEWATCH...
- Goal 2: Ensure volunteer data are accessible and statistically robust
   Manage expectations! (LAKEWATCH pubs!)
- Goal 3: Foster mutual learning, collaboration, engagement, and <u>responsiveness!</u>
- Goal 4: Individual projects to address specific <u>short-term</u> research priorities or surveillance (stony coral tissue loss disease, invasives)

  <u>AND EVOLVE</u> to monitor recovery, removal, reemergence etc.

### **Lessons Learned**

- Grant funding typically < 3 years
- Building relationships is key and takes time maintain connections during grant \$\$ ebbs and flows
- Volunteer retention
  - Loss of interest & burnout
  - Repetitive data, "negative data," declining trends
- How is my data being used?
  - Policy development? Problem identification?
  - Am I just collecting data for no reason?
- Community science is a powerful tool; involve end users and volunteers early and often!
- Leverage learning from other community science projects!





### **Engaging Diverse Audiences**

- Free Time! Volunteer activities that coincide with other recreational activities increases likelihood of ongoing commitment
  - SCUBA, beach-walking, kayak, boating, fishing, birding
- Even when training and tools provided, still a cost involved
  - Time, transportation, recertification
- Ease of Access
  - © Easy to access from home
  - ⊗ Boats, SCUBA training, transportation to beaches/coast



### Acknowledgements

- US EPA Region 4 Water Division, South Florida Program
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